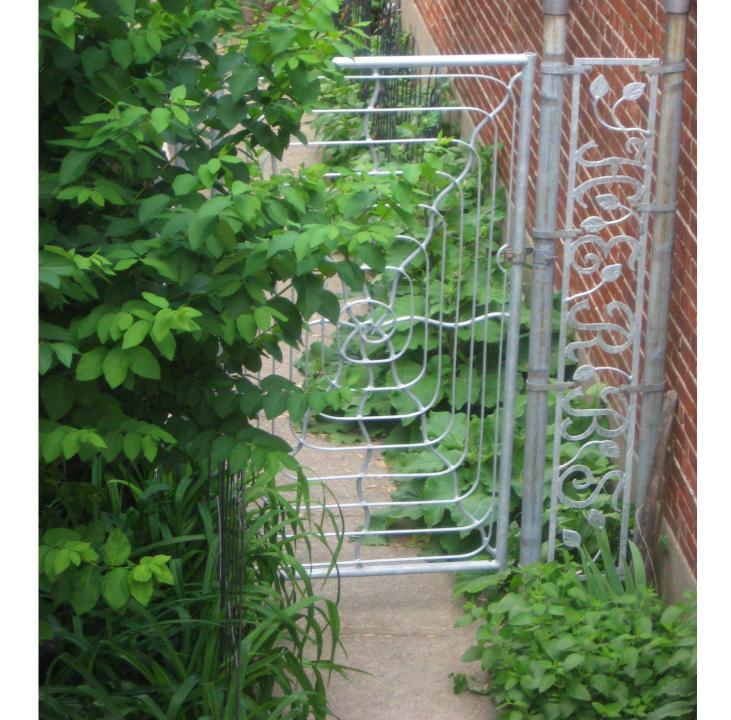
# The WONDER of WEEDS HERBS the Cultivating ECO-HERBALISM since 1992

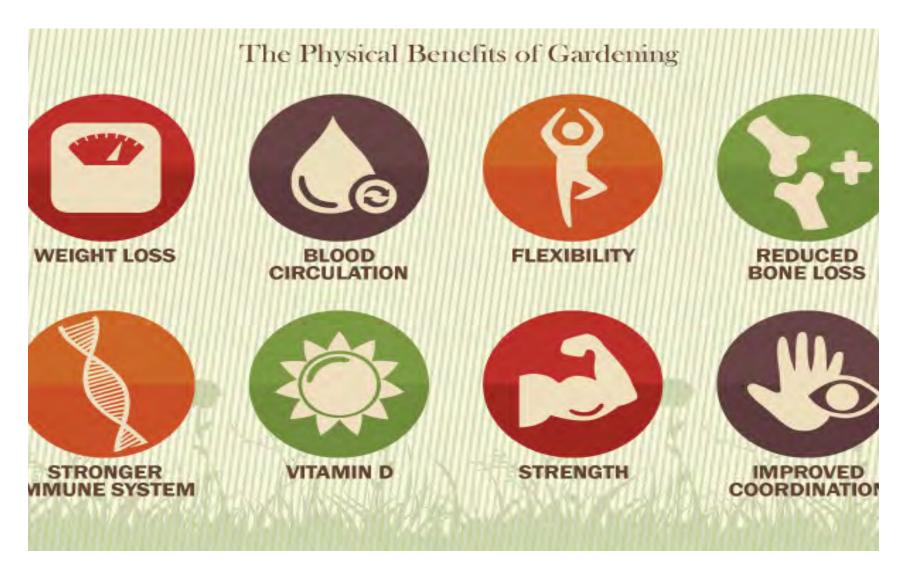
### Monica Giacomin

www.herbsontheside.com



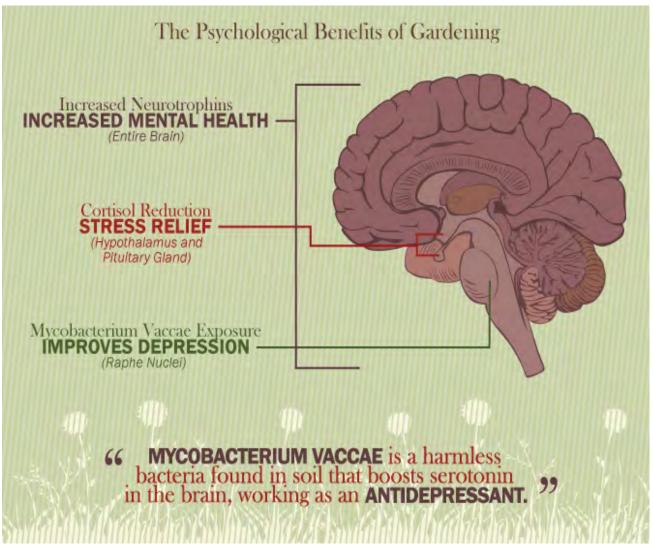




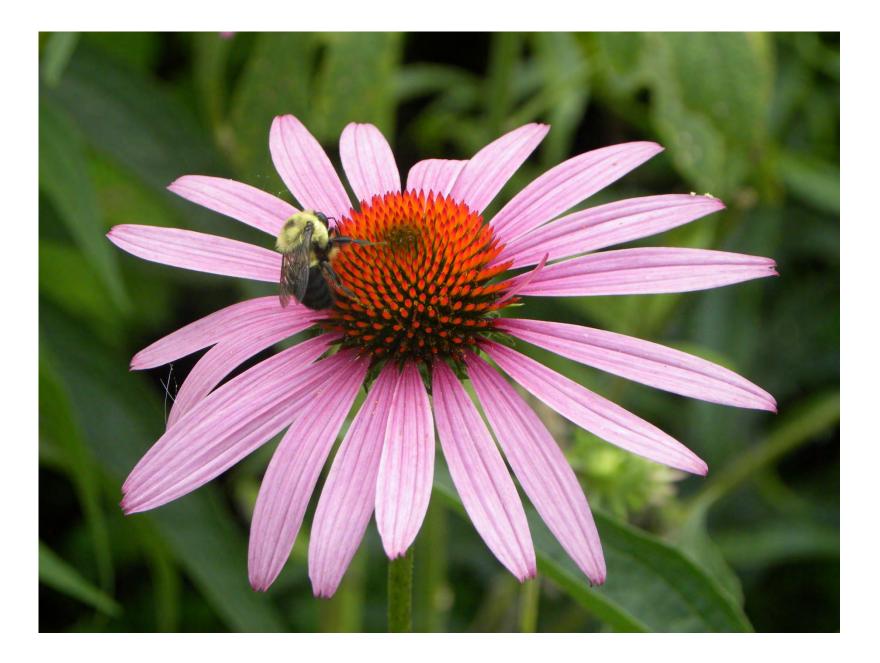


#### **REASONS TO GET OUT IN The GARDEN!**

Source: Jane Gates is a writer, artist, garden designer, landscape contractor and author of All the Garden's a Stage: Choosing the Best Performing Plants for a Sustainable Garden. Schiffer Publishing (May 18 2012)



www.fix.com/blog/health-benefits-of-gardening/





#### BRIEFS

#### CANADA

#### Monarchs need more milkweed

A concerted national effort to plant the traditionally unloved milkweed is needed to reverse a precipitous decline in the monarch butterfly population, conservationists say. They're hoping the federal government will step up with money and moral persuasion to aid in an effort they say needs to include power line, road and rail agencies. Estimates are that the migratory monarchs have declined by 90 per cent across North America over the past two decades, in part because of the eradication of milkweed, the only food plant the butterflies use as caterpillars.





### Welcome MILK<del>WEED</del>ROSE into your garden!





G 12 THF GAZETTE, MONTREAL, THURSDAY, MAY 3, 1990

### Don't be too anxious to pull all those weeds Experts claim that many common weeds are beneficial to the garden

#### STEPHEN BARRINGTON CANADIAN PRESS

Diligent weeding has long been considered the tried-and-true path to an attractive, productive plot. But by being too diligent, Canadian gardeners may unknowingly be pulling out good with the bad.

Certain weeds are natural helpers, variously indicating poor soil conditions, providing always-needed nitrogen or promoting healthier, pest-free growth in nearby plants.

People need to be "less uptight about weeds," says Linda Gilkeson, research director for Applied Bio-Nomics, a Sidney, B.C., company that studies natural pest control.

"There are tremendous benefits if you have the right weeds. It's not a trivial effect, either. It's significant."

Such weeds as cornflower (also called bachelor's button, and often planted from seed as a wildflower), wild carrot (Queen Anne's lace) and goldenrod attract beneficial insects that control aphids, cabbage loopers and tomato hornworm. In gardening lore, the herb valerian — also known as garden heliotrope — is said to strengthen nearby plants, making them pestresistant. More practical, however, the weed attracts earthworms, necessary for good soil.

#### Weeds and insects

Goldenrod is one weed that allergy-sufferers can do without, but otherwise it can be important to a bloom-filled yard. Its many colorful flowers attract butterflies and bees, vital for pollination.

Milkweed is similarly helpful in attracting bees.

White, red and other varieties of clover are favorite stops for bees. But their main benefit is as a soil conditioner, since these leguminous weeds add nitrogen to the soil, making them natural fertilizers.

"Many people think gardening is a lot of work, that there's so much to do," Gilkeson says. "But it's a lot easier if they work with permanent native growth" in the garden, much of which is considered weeds. Of all native growth, stinging nettles are perhaps the most annoying, especially to gardeners unfortunate enough to be stung. But out of the way near flower beds and vegetable gardens they repel aphids and plant lice.

Don't always blame the weeds that sprout up among flowers that seem frail — perhaps the soil is the problem.

#### **Nature's litmus**

English daisy and Queen Anne's lace will grow in relatively infertile spots, for instance. Growing in slightly better soil might be common groundsel, lambsquarters or chickweed.

Do you suspect that the soil may be either acid or alkaline, but don't know which? Look at any cornflowers growing in the patch — nature's litmus, the weed has blue blooms in alkaline soil, pink blooms in acidic.

Red sorrel, also known as sheep sorrel, usually grows in acidic soil. As an indicator it's not always ideal, however, since it can tolerate soil that's neutral to slightly alkaline.

Some weeds are the preferred food of hungry bugs that might otherwise chomp on more productive vegetable or fruit crops. Wild radish attracts flea beetles from tomatoes, squash and eggplant, for instance.

Where there are apple trees, common mullein — a weedy relative of colorful flowering mullein varieties — distracts apple orchard stinkbugs.

Having beneficial weeds in the garden "doesn't mean you have to tolerate a big mess," says Gilkeson, whose own garden includes a number of the natural helpers. "A few of them in with flowers and vegetables isn't going to hurt.

"If you want, you can relegate them to a back area of the garden or keep them in a sort of wild area as a more permanent planting."

It's possible to have too much of a good thing, however. Even beneficial weeds can take over a plot. Ur controlled, they can rob other plants of light, food, water an space.

### GOLDEN ROD

### VALERIAN



Attracts beneficial insects that controls aphids & tomato hornworm.

Makes nearby plants pest-resistant , and stronger & attracts earthworms!

### Benefits of Goldenrod

Has 7 times the antioxidants of green tea
 Stops seasonal allergy symptoms
 Supports urinary system
 Makes a tasty tea
 Probably grows near you

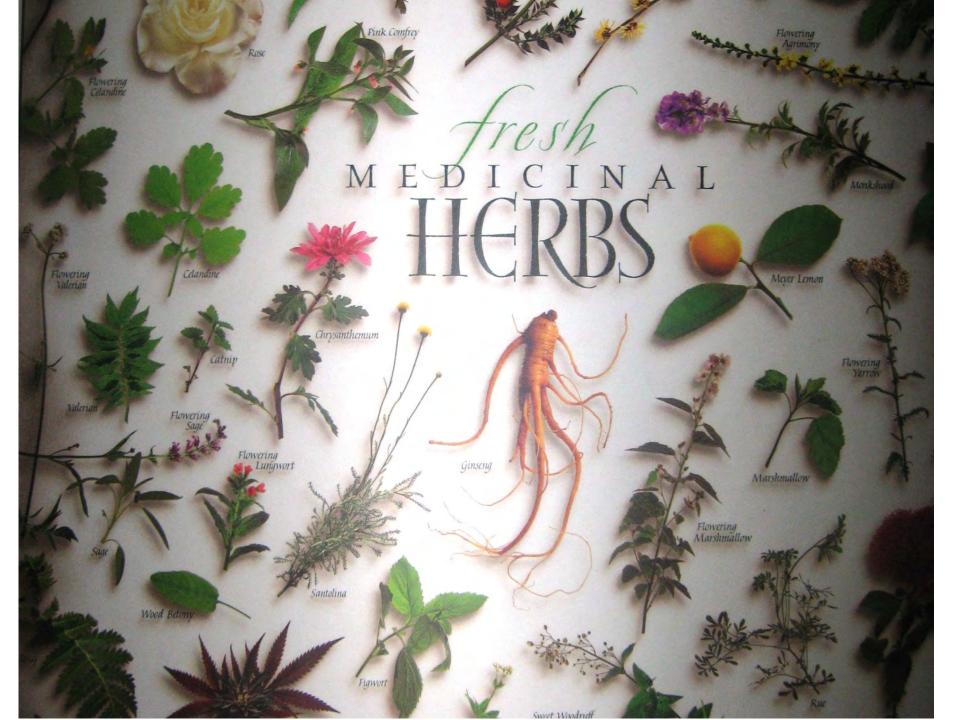
www.HerbalRemediesAdvice.org











CANADIAN EDITION / NOVEMBER 23, 1998 - \$3,95

YZ PHARMA

ECHINACEA

ST. JOHN'S WORT

GINSENG

HONE 555-5555

### THE HERBAL MEDICINE BOOM

Going to the Brink

1 11 1

It's great business, but is it good for what ails us?

www.time.com

TRANSFORMATION	INSTRUCTIONS				
Herbal Infusions	Add boiling water to dried herbs in a mason jar. Fill to the very top! Infuse				
	overnight/4 hours+. Strain and drink with all your senses hot or cold.				
Herbal Tea	Add boiling water to dried herbs, especially flowers, in a covered cup or jar.				
	Infuse 5 to 10 minutes. Strain and drink with all of your senses!				
Herbal Decoction	Simmer dried roots/fruit/seeds 20-30 mins. until spent. Strain and drink.				
Herbal Vinegar	Add A.C. vinegar to fresh herbs/roots in a mason jar. Fill to very top! Infuse for				
_	6 weeks. Strain and use in vinaigrettes, on veggies, or mix with herb honey.				
Tinctures	Add 40%+ alcohol to fresh herbs/roots in a mason jar. Fill to very top! Infuse for				
	6 weeks. Strain and use 20-10 drops, BiD/TiD.				
Herb Syrup	Simmer herbs in water for 20 – 30 mins. Strain and add honey to liquid to				
	sweeten and preserve. Refrigerate in a glass jar.				
Infused Herbal Oil	Add Italian olive oil to fresh but dry herbs/roots in a mason jar. Fill to the top				
	and poke to remove air bubbles. Infuse for 6 weeks. Strain and use externally.				
Herbal Poultice	Macerate herbs, place in cloth or place directly onto the desired area.				
Edibles	Add some wild food to your diet!				

>

0

Brand Name	% Hypericir (0.3% Industry Standard)	% vs. Industry Standard	Brand Name	% Flavonol Glycosides (24% Industry Standard)	% vs. Industry Standard
1. Nutravite [Nutravite Pharmaceutical Inc.]	0.36	120%	1. Nature Made [Pharmavite Corporation]	33.5	140%
2. Wampole [Wampole Canad Inc.]	0.35	117%	2. Nutravite [Nutravite Pharmaceutical Inc.]	29.3	122%
3. Adrien Gagnon [Sante Naturelle (A.G.) Ltee]	0.31	103%	3. Webber [Wn Pharmaceuticals	27.7	115%
4. Webber [Wn Pharmaceuticals Ltd.]	0.26	87%	4. Jamieson [C.E. Jamieson Company Ltd.]	27.0	113%
5. Holista [Holista Health Corporation]	0.26	87%	5. Wampole [Wampole Canada Inc.]	24.7	103%
6. Nature Made [Pharmavite Corporation]	0.23*	77%	6. Nu-Life [Nu-Life Nutrition Ltd.]	22.7	95%
7. Jamieson [C.E. Jamieson & Company Ltd.]	0.18	60%	7. Holista [Holista Health Corporation]	22.1	92%
8. Swiss (Herbal) [Swiss Herbal Remedies Ltd.]	0.13	42%	8. Swiss (Herbal) [Swiss Herbal Remedies Ltd.]	13.5	56%
9. Nu-Life [Nu-Life Nutrition Ltd.]	0.12	40%	9. Nature's Apothecary [Vita Health	1.7	7%
10. The Root of 0 Life [Laboratoires COLBA Inc.]	0.00	0%	Company (1985) Ltd.]		
			10. Adrien Gagnon [Sante Naturelle (A.G.) Ltee]	0.0	0%**
amples met the stand			11. Lalco	0.0	

# **Providing Super Food!**

Some weeds make superior eating and have two or three times the nutritional value of spinach or Swiss chard.

- young dandelion leaves...raw in salads or cooked greens
- chickweed...raw in salads or pesto
- stinging nettle...young leaves cooked
- lamb's-quarters...cooked leaves
- ground ivy... in salad, vinegar or honey
- burdock root...pickled, baked or roasted
- purslane... raw or cooked
- Jerusalem artichoke root...boiled, baked, and then pan fried

Try them sautéed in garlic and olive oil and drizzled with lemon juice. Sprinkle with herb of choice!



Nutritionally, purslane has:

 Seven times the betacarotene of carrots
 Six times more vitamin
 E than spinach
 More omega 3 fatty acid than any other green

Significant amounts of: Significant amounts of: Seta-carotene Vitamin C Calcium Calcium Iron Magnesium Potassium Antioxidants...found abundantly in all plants







### DANDELION'S NUTRIENTS in 100 g of LEAVES

Vitamin A (~21-58,000 IU)

Vitamin C (~ 35-652 mg.)

Vitamin K (778.4µg)

Vitamin E (3.44mg)

Potassium(~400-2757 mg)

Support reproduction/heart / skin/vision/I.S./kidney function

Encourages healthy I.S/collagen

Promotes bone formation/limits neuron damage in the brain.

Protects cell walls/antioxidant

Helps reduce blood pressure & HR /counters sodium effects

# HEALTH BENEFITING FLAVONOIDS

- Carotene-ß (5854 μg)
- Carotene-α (363 µg)
- Lutein- Zeaxanthin (13610 μg)
- Cryptoxanthin (121  $\mu$ g)

- Carotenes help to protect from cancer, esp. lung and oral cavity
- Zeaxanthin may possess photo-filtering functions and help protect the retina from harmful UV rays

# **B-VITAMIN COMPLEX**

- B1- Riboflavin (.29-1.8)
- B2- Thiamine (.23-1.9)
- B3- Niacin (.80)
- B6 -Pyridoxine (.251mg)
- B9-Folate (27 μg)

Maintain metabolism and optimum function of enzymes on a cellular level!

## MINERALS

• Calcium (~252-4223 mg./100g)

• Iron (3-29mg)

Magnesium

Manganese

- Strong bones and teeth
- Iron promotes cellular respiration and red blood cell production.
- Regulates muscle and nerve function, blood sugar levels and BP
- Antioxidant production co-factor for the antioxidant enzyme, superoxide dismutase.

- Protein 2.7g
- Fiber 35 mg
- Carbs 9.2g
- Sugar 0.7g
- Copper 171mg /Promotes red blood cell production
- Zinc .41mg /Helps I.S. fight infection & viruses/Aids in healing of skin wounds
- Bitter taste ~ to stimulate digestion!





The Beloved and Despised Dandelion Leaf & Root contain INULIN! Dandelions are truly wonderful plants. They are a nutritious, wild edible food.. You can eat the entire plant, including the seeds. The roots are roasted and used as a coffee substitute. The yellow flowers, which are extremely high in betacarotene, can be pulled apart and sprinkled into salads, or made into wine. The leaves make a bitter and extremely nutritive

addition to salad, soup or herbal tea.

Dandelion is a useful medicinal herb that supports: the liver,. and the digestive system, skin and kidneys.

Thanks for creating a safe environment for all, including bees, animals and children . P.O. Box 7813 • Missoula MT 59807











## **HERBAL VINEGAR**











#### LAMBSQUARTERS NUTRIENTS

A cooked half-cup serving (110 grams) of Lamb's quarter greens contains:

300 mg of calcium. (Swiss chard has 88 mg, spinach 9 mg.)

**11,600 IU of vitamin A (Swiss chard has 6500, spinach 8100.)** 

B vitamins, especially riboflavin and folic acid.

more than four grams protein.













# Chickweed's Nutrients

Vitamin C Thiamine Niacin Rutin...strengthens capillaries (bruising, varicose, hemorrhoids) Coumarins ....soothe vascular system Magnesium Omega 6 EFA Iron Silicon Compounds ... Immune System, Cardiovascular Health

Beta Carotene Riboflavin Bioflavanoids Calcium Genistein ...potent cancer fighter Manganese Potassium Zinc

## **AMAZING Chickweed!**

ACTIONS:

Astringent

Anti-microbial

Demulcent

Laxative

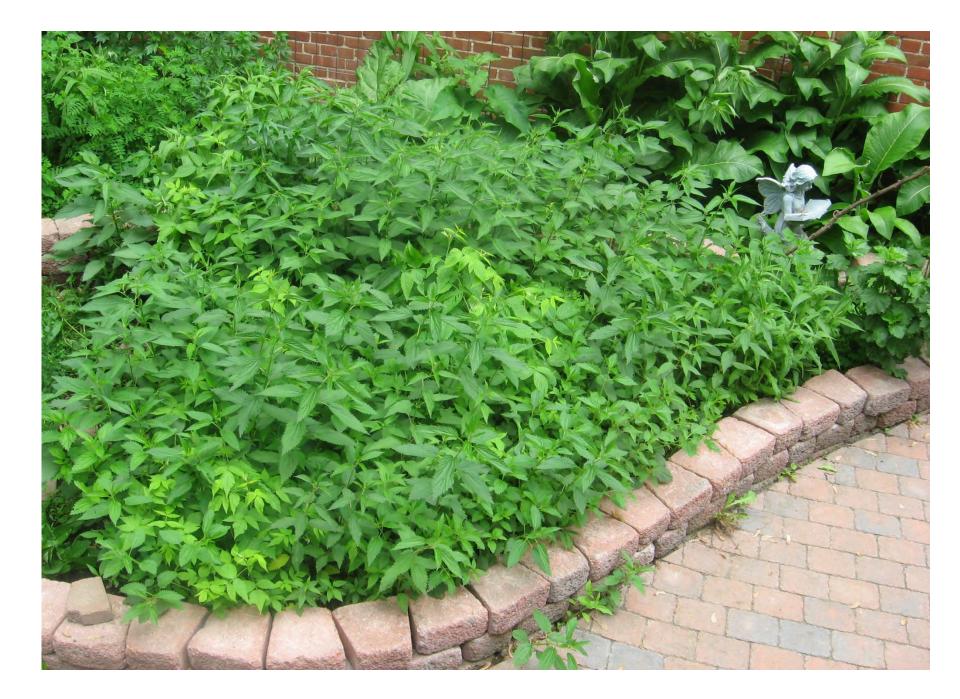
Vulnerary

Anti-Viral Carminative Expectorant Refrigerant Nourishes Lungs









### **Stinging Nettle/ Urtica dioica/l'Ortie**

**High in**: protein, iron, calcium, magnesium, zinc, selenium, vitamin B, C, E, beta-carotene,

**Nettle's Actions:** Nourishing tonic, alterative, astringent, diuretic, expectorant, galactagogue, rubefacient, nutritive (food)

Nettle is strengthening to the whole body due to its high mineral content. It rebuilds blood making it an excellent choice for iron deficiency even during pregnancy and while nursing.

Nettles nourish the adrenals which may alleviate chronic problems such as fatigue, exhaustion, headaches, repeated bouts of cold/flu and/or urinary tract infections.

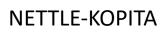
Long-term use helps to relieve allergies and hay fever











+ MARMING

SLIBEACH







### **NETTLE PESTO**









# Nourishing HERBAL INFUSIONS



### Nettles in a back corner of your garden helps to repel aphids and plant lice.

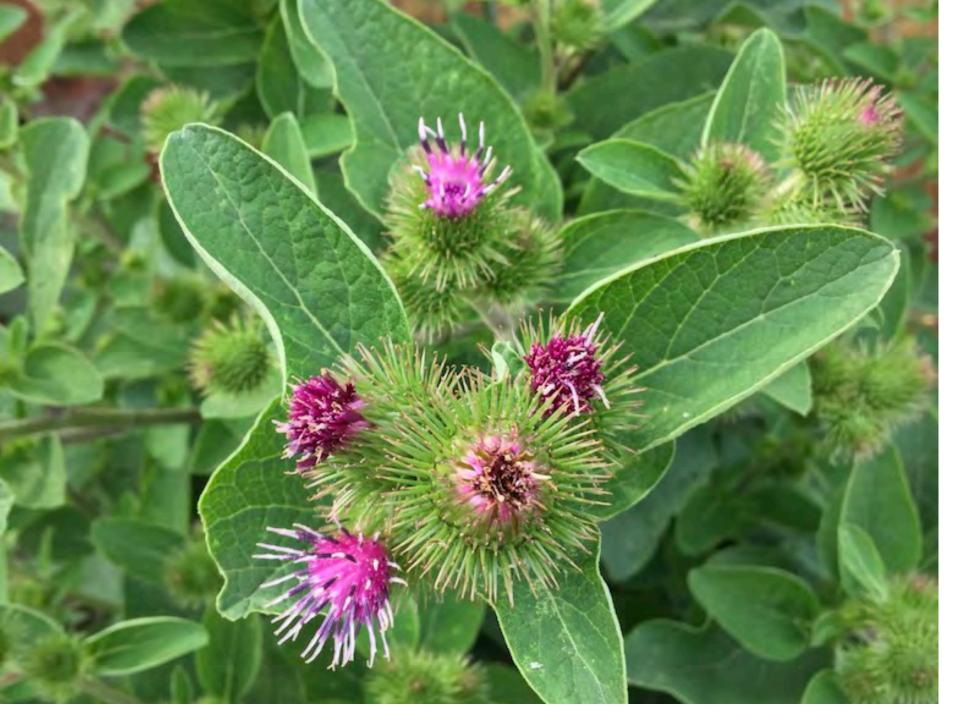




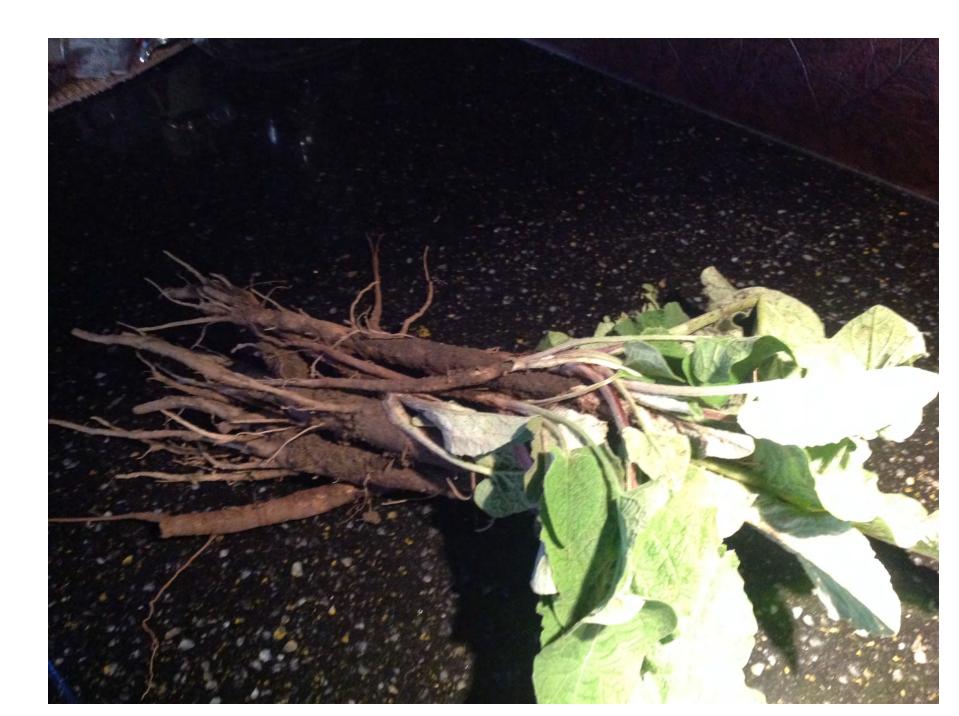


## **BURDOCK** -Arctium lappa













## Other Inulin-containing Roots



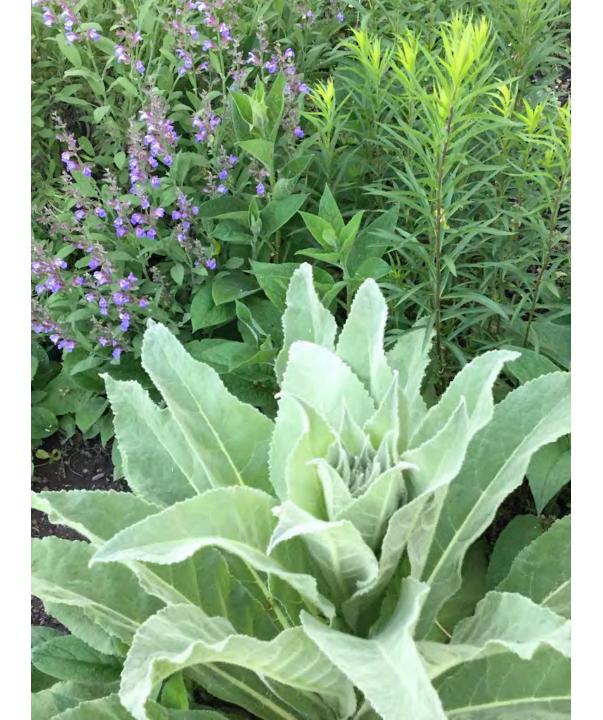
## Jerusalem Artichoke













**MULLEIN** ~ Verbascum thapsus





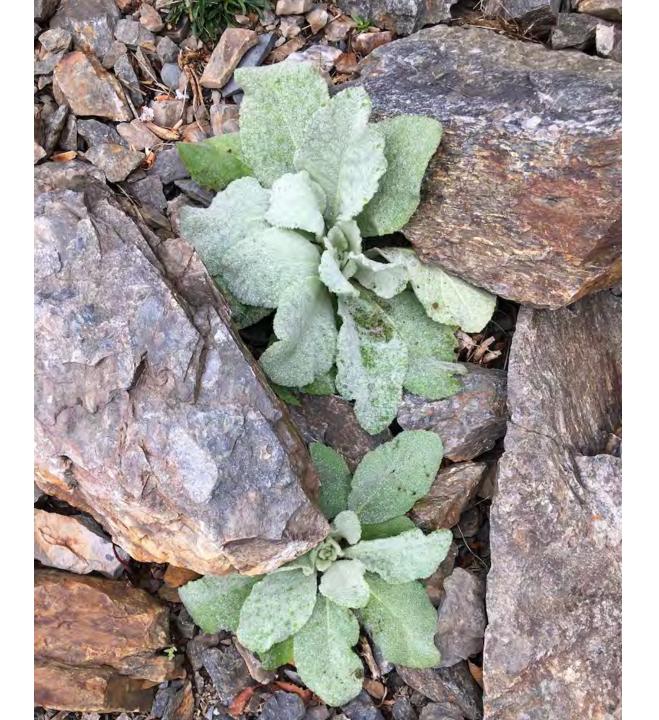
















## MULLEIN MÉLANGE POULTICE FOR A NECK INJURY

One day Joanne, a woman in my apprentice program, came to our circle a few days after being in a car accident. She had been diagnosed with whiplash. The whole area around her neck was inflamed, and she couldn't turn her neck at all. She was in severe pain. She was moving so stiffly that she seemed robotic, and looked like she wanted to cry—but that would hurt too much, so she didn't dare.

We gathered fresh herbs and made her an herbal neck pillow out of the heated and moistened herbs to wrap around her neck for comfort and healing. It was a combination compress-poultice-fomentation.

You can use fresh or dried herbs, or both. There are great herbalists who say to use only one or the other. Maria Treban says only fresh leaves will work for medicinal teas and infusions. Susun Weed says to use only dried leaves. Others disagree with both of them and have their own perspectives. Not knowing whom to believe, I finally came to see that the plants keep working in all sorts of surprising ways while people disagree, debate and argue about how best to use them. Fortunately for all of us, plants neither read books nor attend herbal lectures.

### FRESH HERBAL NECK PILLOW

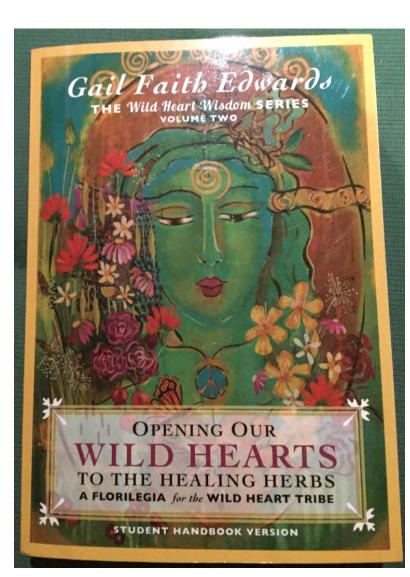
# The Gift of Healing Herbs

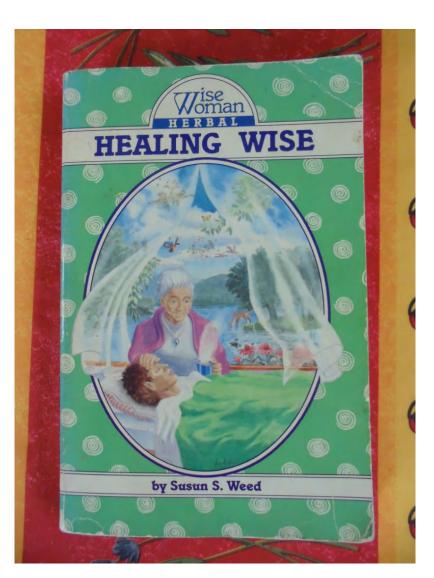
Plant Medicines and Home Remedies for a Vibrantly Healthy Life

Green Treasures from Mother Earth



# If you're going to buy ONE book...





## **GUILDE DES HERBORISTES**



### Plantes médicinales comestibles

#### À déguster...

- Devenir sauvage pour redevenir humain
- L'art culinaire
- des plantes sauvages
- Le pouvoir des saveurs
- Aménagements et
- plantes comestibles
- Gastronomie
- La forêt nourricière
- des Amérindiens
- De la nature sauvage à l'assiette
- Recettes

#### Plante de l'année

- La bardane

#### Chronique

Chronique littéraire
 Conte et poème

65385 23345 0

source or bocule



PLANT (English)	PLANTE (Francais)	BOTANICAL NAME	Part(s) of Plant Used
Dandelion	Pissenlit	Taraxacum officinale	flower, leaf, root, sap
Plantain	Plantain	Plantago major/lanceolata	leaf, seed
Lemon Balm	Melisse	Melissa officinalis	leaf
Raspberry	Framboisier rouge	Rubus idaeus	leaf, fruit
Horsetail	Prele	Equisetum arvense	young shoots
Mallow	Mauve negligee	Malva neglecta	leaf
Chickweed	Mouron des oiseaux	Stellaria media	above ground plant
Coltsfoot	Tussilage	Tussilago farfara	leaf, flower
Comfrey	Consoude	Symphytum officinale	leaf, root
Mullein	Molene	Verbascum thapsus	leaf, flower
Heal-all	Prunelle vulgaire	Prunella vulgaris	above ground plant
Stinging Nettle	Ortie piquante	Urtica dioica	leaf, seed, root
Goldenrod	Solidage Verge d'or	Solidago canadensis	flowering tops
Motherwort	Agripaume cardiaque	Leonurus cardiaca	flowering tops
St. Johnswort	Millepertuis commun	Hypericum perforatum	flowers, buds
Yellowdock	Patience frisée/ crépue	Rumex crispus	fall root
Burdock	Bardane	Arctium lappa/minus	root, peeled stalk
Wood sorrel	Oxalide dressée	Oxalis stricta	leaf
Red clover	Trefle rouge	Trifolium pratense	flower
Valerian	Valeriane	Valeriana officinalis	fall root
Yarrow	Herbe a dinde	Achillea millefolium	flower, leaf
Hawthorne	Senellier	Crataegus monogyna	flower, leaf, fruit
Milkweed	Asclepiade	Asclepias syriaca	buds, flower
Wild parsnip	Panais sauvage	Pastinaca sativa	spring root
Sweet Violet	Violette	Viola odorata	leaf, flower
Mugwort	Armoise vulgaire	Artemesia vulgaris	leaf
Chicory	Chicoree sauvage	Cichorium intybus	leaf, root
Shepherd's purse	Bourse-a-pasteur	Capsella bursa-pastoris	above ground plant
Wild Strawberry	Fraise sauvage	Fragaria vesca	leaf, fruit
Jewelweed	Impatiente du cap	Impatiens capensis	flower, stem. leaf, root
Pepper/spearmint	Menthe poivrée /douce	Mentha piperita/spicata	leaf, flower
Lavender	Lavande	Lavendula officinale	leaf, flower
Chamomile (German)	Camomille/Matricaire	Matricaria recutita	flower
Ginkgo	Ginkgo	Ginkgo Biloba	yellow leaf, nut

# ENJOY your WEEDS as you ...

reap the physical and psychological benefits of spending time in the garden discover delicious and nutritious wild food make your own preventative medicine Remember that gardening is scientifically proven to make us happier Valleviate depression and anxiety Volversify our microbiome...gut-brain axis give us a vital dose of Vitamin N !

## **RESOURCES & REFERENCES**

### **Edwards, Gail Faith**

Opening Our Wild Hearts to the Healing Herbs, Ash Tree Publishing, NY 2000 Traversing the Wild Terrain of Menopause, Bertha Canterbury Press, Maine 2003

### **Gladstar, Rosemary**

Herbal Healing for Women, Fireside Books, NY 1993,
Herbs for Longevity & Well-Being, Storey Books, Pownal, Vt. 1995
Herbs for Reducing Stress and Anxiety, Storey Books, Pownal, Vt. 1999
Family Herbal, Storey Books, Mass. 2001

### Weed, Susun S.

Healing Wise! The Wise Woman Herbal Ash Tree Publishing, 1989 Abundantly Well! The Wise Woman Way, Ash Tree Publishing, 2019 New Menopausal Years.. The Wise Woman Way, Ash Tree Publishing, 2002

### USDA National Nutrient data base